

## REFERENCES CITED

- (Adams and Simmons, 1999) Robyn Adams and Dianne Simmons. 1999. Paper presented to Australian Bushfire Conference; Albury. July. <http://life.csu.edu.au/bushfire99/papers/adams/>
- (Anon., 2002) Anonymous. 2002. "NPS reviews fire policy: Some fires may be allowed to burn." *The Leelanau Enterprise*. 28 March.
- (Anon., no date) Anonymous. No date. Chemicals to Fight Fires at the Wildland/Urban Interface. <http://www.google.com/search?q=cache:VsOR3gqzKoUC:www.precision.rotor.com/trialpgs/chemicals.shtml+retardant++forest+fires&hl=en> .
- (Benzie County, no date) Benzie County. No date. Government Information for Benzie County. <http://www.benziecounty.com/bgovhome.html> .
- (BLM, 2003) U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. 2002-2003. Wildland Fire Primer: A Guide for Educators.
- (BLM-USFS, 1999) Preventing Fire with Fire: How do we do it? 1999. Bureau of Land Management, Oregon/Washington – U.S. Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region.
- (Brown, 1999) Mark Brown and the Society of American Foresters. 1999. Benefits of Prescribed Fire within the Wildland-Urban Interface. Available on the World Wide Web at [http://www.fufc.org/info\\_prescribed\\_fire.html](http://www.fufc.org/info_prescribed_fire.html) . July.
- Buenger (2003). Brent A. Buenger. 2003. *The Impact of Wildland and Prescribed Fire on Archaeological Resources*. University of Kansas Doctoral Dissertation.
- (Census, 2002a) U.S. Census Bureau. 2002. State and County *QuickFacts*: Benzie County, Michigan. Accessed on the World Wide Web on 15 May 2002 at <http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/states/26/26019.html> . Last revised 30 May 2002.
- (Census, 2002b) U.S. Census Bureau. 2002. State and County *QuickFacts*: Leelanau County, Michigan. Accessed on the World Wide Web on 15 May 2002 at <http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/states/26/26089.html> . Last revised 30 May 2002.
- (City of Boulder, 2003) City of Boulder, Colorado. 2003. Fire on Open Space and Mountain Parks. [http://www.ci.boulder.co.us/openspace/preservation/prescr\\_fire.htm#prescribed%20fire](http://www.ci.boulder.co.us/openspace/preservation/prescr_fire.htm#prescribed%20fire) .
- (Cornman, 2001) Dave Cornman. 2001. "Effects of Noise on Wildlife." Nature Sounds Society. <http://www.naturesounds.org/conservENW.html> .
- (DOD, 1978) United States Department of Defense. 1978. *Environmental Planning in the Noise Environment*.

(DOI, 2001) U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. 2001. Final Determination of Critical Habitat for the Great Lakes Breeding Population of the Piping Plover. *Federal Register*. Vol. 66, No. 88. Monday, May 7, 2001. Rules and Regulations. 50 CFR Part 17.

(Eliason, 2002) MDNR Natural Heritage and Nongame Research Program. Personal communication with Bonita Eliason, Supervisor. 14 January 2002.

(FDF, no date-a) Florida Division of Forestry. No date. Prescribed Fire in the Wildland-Urban Interface. Available on-line at [http://flame.fl-dof.com/pubs/rx\\_firw.pdf](http://flame.fl-dof.com/pubs/rx_firw.pdf).

(FDF, no date-b) Florida Division of Forestry. No date. Good Fire – Bad Fire. Available on-line at [http://flame.fl-dof.com/pubs/good\\_fire.pdf](http://flame.fl-dof.com/pubs/good_fire.pdf).

(Fire Sciences Laboratory, 2002) U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory. 2002. Fire Effects Information System, [Online]. Available: <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/>. September.

(Forest Protection Bureau, 2003) Florida Division of Forestry, Forest Protection Bureau. Prescribed Fire Position Paper. Posted January 29, 2003 on the World Wide Web at <http://flame.fl-dof.com/Env/RX/position.html>.

(Gleeson and Jones, 2000) Paul Gleeson and A. Trinkle Jones. 2000. "Cultural Resource Protection and Federal Fire Management Issues." *Cultural Resource Management*. USDI National Park Service. No. 6.

(Gramann, 1999) James Gramann. 1999. "The Effect of Mechanical Noise and Natural Sound on Visitor Experiences in Units of the National Park System." *Social Science Research Review*. USDOI National Park Service. Vol. 1, No. 1, Winter.

(Hamilton, et al., no date) Hamilton, Steve, Diane Larson, Susan Finger, Barry Poulton, Nimish Vyas, and Elwood Hill. No date. Ecological effects of fire retardant chemicals and fire suppressant foams. Jamestown, ND: Northern Prairie Wildlife Research Center Home Page. Department of the Interior, U.S. Geological Survey. <http://www.npwr.usgs.gov/resource/othrdata/fireweb/fireweb.htm> (Version 02MAR98).

(Health & Safety Executive, 2000). Health & Safety Executive. 2000. Noise. Accessed on the World Wide Web at <http://www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/as8.pdf>.

(HUD, 1991) United States Department of Housing and Urban Development. 1991. *The Noise Guidebook*.

(INCE, 1995) Institute of Noise Control Engineering. 1995. Glossary of Terms in Noise Control Engineering. *Noise/News International*. 3, 161-168, September.

(EMS, 2001) Environmental Media Services. 2001. Dioxin Fast Facts. Accessed on the World Wide Web at [http://www.ems.org/dioxin/sub2\\_dioxin.html](http://www.ems.org/dioxin/sub2_dioxin.html) .

(Gossman Consulting, no date) Gossman Consulting, Inc. No date. Dioxin (PCDD/PCDF) Emissions, Sources and Test Methods Polychlorinated dibenzo-dioxins (PCDDs) & Polychlorinated dibenzo-furans (PCDFs). Accessed on the World Wide Web at <http://gcisolutions.com/soldioxin.htm> .

(Karamanski, 2000) Theodore J. Karamanski. 2000. *A Nationalized Lakeshore: The Creation and Administration of Sleeping Bear Dunes National Lakeshore*. Department of the Interior, National Park Service.

(LCSO, 2002) Leelanau County Sheriff's Office. 2002. Newsletter. 2001 Statistics. <http://www.leelanaucounty.com/sheriff/news.shtml> .

(Leelanau County, no date) Leelanau County Government. No date. Official Website of the Leelanau County, Michigan, government. <http://www.leelanaucounty.com/guide/safety.html> .

(Loope and Anderton, 1998) Walter L. Loope and John B. Anderton. 1998. Human vs. Lightning Ignition of Presettlement Surface Fires in Coastal Pine Forests of the Upper Great Lakes. *The American Midland Naturalist*. 140 (2): 206-218. October.

(Malm, 1999) Malm, William C. 1999. *Introduction to Visibility*. National Park Service, Air Resources Division and Cooperative Institute for Research in the Atmosphere (CIRA) at Colorado State University, Fort Collins.

(Matzner, 2001) Paul Matzner. 2001. "Quietude, Wilderness Values and Conservation." Nature Sounds Society. <http://www.naturesounds.org/conservQWVC.html> .

(MDNR, 2003a) Michigan Department of Natural Resources. 2001-03. Prescribed Fire in Michigan State Parks. [http://www.michigan.gov/dnr/0,1607,7-153-10367\\_11851-55955--,00.html](http://www.michigan.gov/dnr/0,1607,7-153-10367_11851-55955--,00.html) .

(MDNR, 2003b) Michigan Department of Natural Resources. 2001-03. History & Ecology of Fire in Michigan. [http://www.michigan.gov/dnr/0,1607,7-153-10367\\_11851-24038--,00.html](http://www.michigan.gov/dnr/0,1607,7-153-10367_11851-24038--,00.html) .

(MDNR, 2003c) Michigan Department of Natural Resources. 2001-03. Wildfire Protection. [http://www.michigan.gov/dnr/0,1607,7-153-10367\\_11851-36213--,00.html](http://www.michigan.gov/dnr/0,1607,7-153-10367_11851-36213--,00.html) .

(Michigan State University Extension, 1999a) Michigan State University Extension. 1999. Michigan's Special Animals: Endangered, Threatened, Special Concern, and Probably Extirpated. March.

(Michigan State University Extension, 1999b) Michigan State University Extension. 1999. Michigan's Special Plants: Endangered, Threatened, Special Concern, and Probably Extirpated. March.

(MNFI, 1999) Michigan Natural Features Inventory. 1999. Michigan County Element Lists – September 1999. [www.dnr.state.mi.us/wildlife/heritage/mnfi](http://www.dnr.state.mi.us/wildlife/heritage/mnfi) . Michigan Department of Natural Resources, Lansing, MI.

(MNICS, 2001) Minnesota Incident Command System Prescribed Fire Working Team. 2001. Minnesota Smoke Management Plan (Draft).

(NAST, 2000) National Assessment Synthesis Team. *Climate Change Impacts on the United States: The Potential Consequences of Climate Variability and Change*. US Global Change Research Program. New York: Cambridge University Press.

(NCAR, 2001) National Center for Atmospheric Research. 2001. “Researchers Find Mercury Pollution in Wildfires.” August 24 news release. Accessed on the World Wide Web on 11 April 2002 at <http://www.ucar.edu/communications/newsreleases/2001/mercury.html> .

(NIEHS, 2001) National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences. 2001. Dioxin Research at the National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences (NIEHS). Accessed on the World Wide Web at <http://www.niehs.nih.gov/oc/factsheets/dioxin.htm> .

(NIFC, 2001) National Interagency Fire Center. 2001. Review and Update of the 1995 Federal Wildland Fire Management Policy. Accessed on the World Wide Web on 8 April 2002 at [http://www.nifc.gov/fire\\_policy/index.htm](http://www.nifc.gov/fire_policy/index.htm) .

(NIFC, 1998) National Interagency Fire Center. 1998. *Wildland and Prescribed Fire Management Policy Implementation Procedures Reference Guide*.

(NPS, 2002a) National Park Service. 2002. Park Species List – NPSpecies Report, SLBE – Sleeping Bear Dunes. Fish documented as present in the lakeshore. Generated 2/22/02.

(NPS, 2002b) National Park Service. 2002. Park Species List – NPSpecies Report, SLBE – Sleeping Bear Dunes. Native plants documented as present in the lakeshore. Generated 2/22/02.

(NPS, 2002c) National Park Service. 2002. Park Species List – NPSpecies Report, SLBE – Sleeping Bear Dunes. Amphibians documented as present in the lakeshore. Generated 2/22/02.

(NPS, 2002d) National Park Service. 2002. Park Species List – NPSpecies Report, SLBE – Sleeping Bear Dunes. Reptiles documented as present in the lakeshore. Generated 2/22/02.

(NPS, 2002e) National Park Service. 2002. Park Species List – NPSpecies Report, SLBE – Sleeping Bear Dunes. Mammals documented as present in the lakeshore. Generated 2/22/02.

(NPS, 2002f) National Park Service. 2002. Park Species List – NPSpecies Report, SLBE – Sleeping Bear Dunes. Birds documented as present in the lakeshore. Generated 2/22/02.

(NPS, 2002g) National Park Service. 2002. Sleeping Bear Dunes National Lakeshore, Park Facts. On the World Wide Web at <http://www.nps.gov/slbe/pphtml/facts.html> .

(NPS, 2001) National Park Service. 2001. Fire Monitoring Handbook. Boise (ID): National Interagency Fire Center.

(NPS, 2000) National Park Service. 2000. *Management Policies 2001*. NPS D1416 December 2000.

(NPS, 1999) National Park Service. 1999. Air Quality Glossary. Accessed on the World Wide Web on 6 June 2002 at <http://216.239.39.100/search?q=cache:bNmxdJfV5wC:www.aqd.nps.gov/ard/glossary.htm+Air+Quality+Class+II+areas&hl=en&ie=UTF8> .

(NPS, 1998a) National Park Service. 1998. Director's Order #18: Wildland Fire Management.

(NPS, 1998b) National Park Service. 1998. Director's Order #77-1 Wetland Protection

(NPS, 1998c) National Park Service. 1998. Procedural Manual #77-1: Wetland Protection.

(NYDEC, 2001) New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, Office of Environmental Permits. Revised 2 February 2001. Assessing and Mitigating Noise Impacts. Program Policy, DEP-00-3. Issuance Date 6 October 2000.

(PHSB, 1999) Preserve Historic Sleeping Bear. 1999. Save the Cultural History of the Sleeping Bear Dunes. Brochure.

(Radle, 1998) Autumn Lyn Radle. 1998. The Effect of Noise on Wildlife: A Literature Review. World Forum for Acoustical Ecology, University of Oregon, Eugene. Accessed on the World Wide Web at <http://interact.uoregon.edu/MediaLit/wfae/readings/radle.html#2> .

(Robinson and Catton, 2002) William Robinson and James Catton. 2002. "Township opposes park fire policy." *Benzie County Record Patriot*. 1 May. Frankfort, Michigan.

(Roeser, no date) Ross J. Roeser. No date. Hearing and Noise: Hearing Conservation. Accessed on the World Wide Web at [http://www.earspecialtygroup.com/dis\\_hearcons.html#](http://www.earspecialtygroup.com/dis_hearcons.html#) .

(Shultz, 2002) Dusty Shultz. 2002. August 23 letter to Congressman Bart Stupak.

(SLBE, 2001) Sleeping Bear Dunes National Lakeshore. 2001. General Management Plan / Environmental Impact Statement, Alternatives Workbook. Newsletter 3. Spring.

(SLBE, 2000) Sleeping Bear Dunes National Lakeshore. 2000. Resource Management Plan.

(SLBE, 1999) Sleeping Bear Dunes National Lakeshore. 1999. Exotic Plant Hit List. Unpublished document at park headquarters in Empire, MI.

(SLBE, no date) Sleeping Bear Dunes National Lakeshore. Park brochure.

(SLBE, 1989). Sleeping Bear Dunes National Lakeshore. 1989. Wildland Fire Management Plan for Sleeping Bear Dunes National Lakeshore (Draft). March.

(SLBE, 1979) Sleeping Bear Dunes National Lakeshore. 1979. General Management Plan. October.

(Smith, 2002) Stacey Smith. 2002. "Stupak seeks comments on fire plan." *Traverse City Record-Eagle*. 9 May.

(SNF, 2001) Superior National Forest. 2001. *Final Environmental Impact Statement – Boundary Waters Canoe Area Wilderness Fuel Treatment*. USDA Forest Service.

(TPW, 1999) Texas Parks & Wildlife. 1999. Nature: Threatened and Endangered Species, Peregrine Falcon. <http://www.tpwd.state.tx.us/nature/endang/birds/peregrin.htm> .

(TRI, no date) Toxics Release Inventory. No date. Questions and Answers about Dioxin. Accessed on the World Wide Web at [http://www.trifacts.org/q\\_and\\_a/q\\_and\\_a.php](http://www.trifacts.org/q_and_a/q_and_a.php) .

(Unofficial Sleeping Bear Dunes Home Page, 2002). Unofficial Sleeping Bear Dunes Home Page. 2002. Accessed at <http://www.leelanau.com/dunes/camp/lodging.shtml> .

(USDA Forest Service, 2000a) USDA Forest Service. 2000. Briefing Paper: Fire and Aviation Management. [http://www.fs.fed.us/fire/aviation/retardant/Retardant\\_Briefing\\_Paper.htm](http://www.fs.fed.us/fire/aviation/retardant/Retardant_Briefing_Paper.htm) .

(USDA Forest Service, 2000b) U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 2000. "Agencies lift suspension of retardant products for wildland fires." *USFS Fire News*, April 20.

(USDA Forest Service, 2000c) U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 2000. *Protecting People and Sustaining Resources in Fire-Adapted Ecosystems: A Cohesive Strategy*. Forest Service Management Response to the General Accounting Office Report GAO/RCED-99-65. October 13.

(USDA Forest Service, 2001) U.S. Department of Agriculture, US Forest Service. 6 June 2001. Wildland Fire Suppression Chemicals Toxicity and Environmental Issues and Concerns. Accessed June 2001. [http://www.fs.fed.us/rm/fire/The\\_Environment.html](http://www.fs.fed.us/rm/fire/The_Environment.html)

(USDA Forest Service, no date) U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. No date. Wildland Fire Suppression Chemicals Toxicity and Environmental Issues and Concerns. [http://www.fs.fed.us/rm/fire/The\\_Environment.html](http://www.fs.fed.us/rm/fire/The_Environment.html) .

(USDA FSIS, 1999) U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food Safety and Inspection Service. 1999. Dioxin Advisories and Guidance, General Scientific Information. Accessed on the World Wide Web at <http://www.fsis.usda.gov/OA/topics/dioxmenu.htm> .



(USEPA, 1998) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 1998. Using Fire to Reduce Risks to Society and the Environment. Available at <http://www.epa.gov/ttn/faca/pbdirs/papers.pdf> on the World Wide Web.

(USFWS, 2002a) U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2002. Species Profile for Michigan Monkey-flower. On the World Wide Web at <http://ecos.fws.gov/servlet/SpeciesProfile?scode=Q2DN> .

(USFWS, 2002b) U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2002. Species Profile for Pitcher's Thistle. On the World Wide Web at <http://ecos.fws.gov/servlet/SpeciesProfile?scode=Q276> .

(USFWS, 2001a) U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2001. "All About Piping Plovers." Accessed on the World Wide Web at <http://plover.fws.gov/facts.html> .

(USFWS, 2001b) U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2001. *Final Comprehensive Conservation Plan and Environmental Assessment, DeSoto National Wildlife Refuge*. Missouri Valley, Iowa.

(UFWFS, 2000) U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Region 3. 2000. Piping Plover Fact Sheet. On the World Wide Web at <http://midwest.fws.gov/endangered/pipingplover/pipingpl.html> .

(USFWS, 1990) U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1990. Determination of Endangered Status for *Mimulus glabratus* var. *michiganensis* (Michigan Monkey-flower). Federal Register. Vol. 55, No. 120. Thursday, June 21, 1990. Rules and Regulations. 50 CFR Part 17.

(USFWS, 1988) U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1988. Determination of Threatened Status for *Cirsium pitcheri*. *Federal Register*. July 18, 1988. 53 FR 27137-27141

(USFWS, no date-1) U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Region 3. No date. Endangered Species Facts – Michigan Monkey-flower (*Mimulus glabratus* var. *michiganensis*). Accessed on the World Wide Web at <http://midwest.fws.gov/endangered/plants/monkeyfl.html> .

(USFWS, no date-2) U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Region 3. No date. Endangered Species Facts – Pitcher's Thistle (*Cirsium pitcheri*). Accessed on the World Wide Web at <http://midwest.fws.gov/endangered/plants/pitchers.html> .

(USGS, 2000) U.S. Geological Survey. 2000. Piping plover *Charadrius melodus*. Patuxent Wildlife Research Center, Patuxent Bird Identification InfoCenter. Accessed on the World Wide Web at <http://www.mbr-pwrc.usgs.gov/id/framlst/i2770id.html> .

(USGS, 1998) U.S. Geological Survey. 1998. Popular Beach Disappears Underwater in Huge Coastal Landslide – Sleeping Bear Dunes, Michigan. USGS Fact Sheet-020-98.

(Watson, 2003) Michelle Watson. 2003. Information on Ethnographic Resources : Sleeping Bear Dunes National Lakeshore – Draft Text for Use in sections of Fire Management Plan. MWR Ethnography Program. August 22.

(Wilent, 2002) Steve Wilent. 2002. Here's How to Win Public Support for Prescribed Burning in Interface Zones. *The Forestry Source*. Society of American Foresters. June. Available on-line at [http://www.safnet.org/archive/602\\_howtowinpubsupp.htm](http://www.safnet.org/archive/602_howtowinpubsupp.htm) .

(Wilson, 2002) Michigan Department of Natural Resources, Forest Management Division. Personal communication with Ronald Wilson, State Forest Fire Supervisor. 15 February 2002.

(Wright and Bailey, 1982) Henry A. Wright and Arthur W. Bailey. 1982. *Fire Ecology: United States and Canada*. New York: John Wiley & Sons, New York.